

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 184:

Demostrar que si $a+b+c= 180^\circ$, se verifica la siguiente igualdad:

$$\cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c = 1$$

Solución Problema 184:

$a+b+c= 180^\circ$ significa que son suplementarios, luego:

$$(a+b)= c$$

Por tanto,

$$\cos(a + b) = -\cos c$$

$$\cos a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sena} \cdot \operatorname{sen} b = -\cos c$$

$$\cos a \cdot \cos b + \cos c = \operatorname{sena} \cdot \operatorname{sen} b$$

$$(\cos a \cdot \cos b + \cos c)^2 = (\operatorname{sena} \cdot \operatorname{sen} b)^2$$

$$\cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c = \operatorname{sen}^2 a \cdot \operatorname{sen}^2 b$$

$$\cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b - \operatorname{sen}^2 a \cdot \operatorname{sen}^2 b + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c =$$

$$= \cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b - (1 - \cos^2 a) \cdot (1 - \cos^2 b) + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b - [1 - \cos^2 a - \cos^2 b + \cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b] + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c = \\ &= \cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b - 1 + \cos^2 a + \cos^2 b - \cos^2 a \cdot \cos^2 b + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c = \\ &= -1 + \cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c = \\ &= \cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + \cos^2 c + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b \cdot \cos c = 1 \end{aligned}$$