

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 169:

Demostrar que se verifica la igualdad siguiente:

$$tg \frac{a}{2} + 2 \operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{a}{2} \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a = \operatorname{sen} a$$

Solución Problema 169:

$$tg \frac{a}{2} + 2 \operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{a}{2} \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a$$

Sabemos que:

$$2 \operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{a}{2} = 1 - \cos a$$

Luego:

$$tg \frac{a}{2} + (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a = \frac{\operatorname{sen} \frac{a}{2}}{\cos \frac{a}{2}} + (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a$$

Sabemos que:

$$\operatorname{sen} a = 2 \operatorname{sen} \frac{a}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{a}{2}$$

Luego,

$$\operatorname{sen} \frac{a}{2} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{2 \cos \frac{a}{2}}$$

Así:

$$\frac{\frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{2 \cos \frac{a}{2}}}{\cos \frac{a}{2}} + (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{2 \cos^2 \frac{a}{2}} + (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a$$

Sabemos que:

$$2 \cos^2 \frac{a}{2} = 1 + \cos a$$

Luego,

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{2 \cos^2 \frac{a}{2}} + (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a}{1 + \cos a} + (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a + (1 + \cos a) \cdot (1 - \cos a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a}{1 + \cos a} =$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} a + (1 - \cos^2 a) \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a}{1 + \cos a} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen}^2 a \cdot \operatorname{cotg} a}{1 + \cos a} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen}^2 a \cdot \frac{\cos a}{\operatorname{sen} a}}{1 + \cos a} = \frac{\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \cos a}{1 + \cos a} =$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} a(1 + \cos a)}{1 + \cos a} = \operatorname{sen} a$$