

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 156:

Simplificar la siguiente expresión:

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos a + \cos b)^2 - \frac{1}{2}(\sin a + \sin b)^2 - \cos(a + b)}{\cos(a + b) \cdot \cos(a - b)}$$

Solución Problema 156:

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos a + \cos b)^2 - \frac{1}{2}(\sin a + \sin b)^2 - \cos(a + b)}{\cos(a + b) \cdot \cos(a - b)}$$

Sabemos que:

$$\cos x \cdot \cos y = \frac{1}{2}[\cos(x - y) + \cos(x + y)]$$

Hacemos la siguiente aclaración:

$$x = a + b$$

$$y = a - b$$

Luego:

$$\cos(a + b) \cdot \cos(a - b) = \frac{1}{2}\{\cos[(a + b) - (a - b)] + \cos[(a + b) + (a - b)]\}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\{\cos[a + b - a + b] + \cos[a + b + a - b]\} = \frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}$$

Por tanto:

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos a + \cos b)^2 - \frac{1}{2}(\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen} b)^2 - \cos(a + b)}{\cos(a + b) \cdot \cos(a - b)} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos a + \cos b)^2 - \frac{1}{2}(\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen} b)^2 - \cos(a + b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b) - \frac{1}{2}(\operatorname{sen}^2 a + \operatorname{sen}^2 b + 2 \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b) - \cos(a + b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + 2 \cos a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sen}^2 a - \operatorname{sen}^2 b - 2 \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b) - \cos(a + b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}[(\cos^2 a - \operatorname{sen}^2 a) + (\cos^2 b - \operatorname{sen}^2 b) + 2(\cos a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b)] - \cos(a + b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos 2a + \cos 2b) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(\cos a \cdot \cos b - \operatorname{sen} a \cdot \operatorname{sen} b) - \cos(a + b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos 2a + \cos 2b) + \cos(a + b) - \cos(a + b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\cos 2a + \cos 2b)}{\frac{1}{2}\{\cos 2b + \cos 2a\}} = 1$$