

PROBLEMAS DE TRIGONOMETRÍA

Problema 34:

Demostrar que se verifica la siguiente igualdad:

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{cosen} a + \operatorname{cosen} b} : \frac{\operatorname{sen} a - \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{cosen} b - \operatorname{cosen} a} = \operatorname{tg}^2 \frac{a+b}{2}$$

Solución Problema 34:

En este problema vamos a emplear las fórmulas de la suma y diferencia de senos y cosenos:

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{cosen} a + \operatorname{cosen} b} : \frac{\operatorname{sen} a - \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{cosen} b - \operatorname{cosen} a} = \operatorname{tg}^2 \frac{a+b}{2}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} a + \operatorname{sen} b}{\operatorname{cosen} a + \operatorname{cosen} b} : \frac{\operatorname{sen} a - \operatorname{sen} b}{-(\operatorname{cosen} a - \operatorname{cosen} b)} =$$

$$\frac{2\operatorname{sen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \operatorname{cosen} \frac{a-b}{2}}{2\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \operatorname{cosen} \frac{a-b}{2}} : \frac{2\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \operatorname{sen} \frac{a-b}{2}}{-(2\operatorname{sen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \operatorname{sen} \frac{a-b}{2})} =$$

Simplificando

$$\frac{\cancel{2}\operatorname{sen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \cancel{\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a-b}{2}}}{\cancel{2}\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \cancel{\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a-b}{2}}} : \frac{\cancel{2}\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \cancel{\operatorname{sen} \frac{a-b}{2}}}{-(-\cancel{2}\operatorname{sen} \frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \cancel{\operatorname{sen} \frac{a-b}{2}})} =$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen} \frac{a+b}{2}}{\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a+b}{2}} : \frac{\operatorname{cosen} \frac{a-b}{2}}{\operatorname{sen} \frac{a-b}{2}} =$$

Resolviendo la división de fracciones

$$\frac{\operatorname{sen}^2 \frac{a+b}{2}}{\operatorname{cosen}^2 \frac{a+b}{2}} = \operatorname{tg}^2 \frac{a+b}{2}$$